

# Contents

	Page
<b>Preface to Fourth Edition</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>About the Author</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Abbreviations and Definitions</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>List of Illustrations</b>	<b>xxi</b>
<b>1 Bridge Procedures</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 The Navigational Watch	3
1.2 Calling the Master (by the OOW)	3
1.3 Standing Orders	4
1.4 Bridge Procedures	7
<b>2 Navigation Precautions</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Navigation in Fog	17
2.2 Proximity of Heavy Weather/Storm Conditions	18
2.3 Keeping a Proper Lookout	19
2.4 Watchkeeping and Special Traffic	21
<b>3 Navigation in Port</b>	<b>29</b>
3.1 Navigation Around and Engagement With Small Craft	31
3.2 Navigation and Manoeuvring with Tugs	33
3.3 The Dangers of Interaction	35
3.4 Restricted in Ability to Manoeuvre – Navigation Proximity	38
3.5 Moored Vessels and Associated Hazards	38
3.6 Pilots and Pilotage	39
<b>4 Passage Planning</b>	<b>45</b>
4.1 The Passage Plan	47
4.2 Position Fixing	54
4.3 Landfall Hazards and Coastal Navigation Practice	60
4.4 Carriage of Nautical Publications	62
4.5 Virtual Arrival	63
<b>5 Ocean Passage Planning</b>	<b>69</b>
5.1 Great Circle Sailing	71
5.2 Use of Gnomonic Charts	72
5.3 The Composite Great Circle	80
<b>6 Ocean Routing</b>	<b>89</b>
6.1 The Shipowner's Preference	91
6.2 Geographic Constraints and Fixed Parameters	91

6.3	Variable Parameters	92
6.4	Commercial Influences on Choice of Route	92
6.5	Route Choice	93
6.6	Maritime Navigation Transmissions	96
6.7	Routeing Charts – Relevant Information and Usage	99
6.8	Climatic Routeing	101
<b>7</b>	<b>Ocean Currents</b>	<b>123</b>
7.1	Ocean Current Types	125
7.2	Ocean Current References	126
7.3	North Atlantic Currents	128
7.4	South Atlantic Currents	130
7.5	North Pacific Currents	130
7.6	South Pacific Currents	133
7.7	Indian Ocean Currents	134
7.8	Bay of Bengal and Arabian Sea	134
7.9	Current Movement (Atlantic and Pacific)	136
<b>8</b>	<b>Ice Navigation</b>	<b>139</b>
8.1	Ice Examples – Encountered at Sea	141
8.2	Arctic Region	144
8.3	Antarctic Region	148
8.4	Signs of the Proximity of Ice	149
8.5	Ice Detection by Radar	152
8.6	Operational Navigation in Ice Regions	154
8.7	Navigation in High Latitudes	156
8.8	Ice Convoys – Instructions for Operations	158
8.9	Navigation in Cold Climates	172
<b>9</b>	<b>Tropical Revolving Storms and Abnormal Weather Phenomena</b>	<b>175</b>
9.1	TRS Features	178
9.2	Masters' Actions	183
9.3	TRS – Avoiding Action (Vessel at Sea)	186
9.4	Tornadoes and Waterspouts	190
9.5	Tidal Bores	190
9.6	Tsunamis	190
<b>10</b>	<b>SAR Navigation and GMDSS</b>	<b>193</b>
10.1	Action on Receipt of Distress Message	195
10.2	DSC Distress Alerts	196
10.3	The role of the On-scene Coordinator (OSC)	197
10.4	The Role of the Bridge Team	198
10.5	IAMSAR Search Patterns	201
10.6	Distress Alert Procedures	205
10.7	Global Maritime Distress and Safety System (GMDSS)	208
10.8	Ship Reporting Systems	215

10.9	Rendezvous Problems	218
10.10	Termination of Distress Situation and/or Search Procedure	224
<b>11</b>	<b>Marine Helicopter Operations</b>	<b>227</b>
11.1	Routine Helicopter Engagement	229
11.2	Master's Duties – Prior to Operation	229
11.3	Helicopter to Ship Recognition	230
11.4	Air to Surface Communications in Routine Helicopter Activity	230
11.5	Air Support	231
11.6	Helicopter Recovery	233
11.7	Helicopter Recognition	234
11.8	Helicopter Evacuation Check-off List (MEDIVAC)	236
<b>12</b>	<b>Offshore Navigation</b>	<b>237</b>
12.1	Types of Offshore Structures	240
12.2	Navigation in Offshore Operational Areas	243
12.3	Useful Sources of Information	250
<b>13</b>	<b>Tide Calculations</b>	<b>251</b>
13.1	Tidal/Tides – Definitions	256
13.2	Standard Port Tide Examples	256
13.3	Co-tidal/Co-range Charts	270
13.4	Pacific Tidal Calculations	271
13.5	Pacific Tidal Stream Examples	275
13.6	Tidal Predictions by Computer Software	277
<b>14</b>	<b>Sources of Navigational Information Charts and Publications</b>	<b>279</b>
14.1	The Navigational Chart	281
14.2	The Worldwide Navigational Warning System (WWNWS)	289
<b>15</b>	<b>Electronic Navigational Systems</b>	<b>291</b>
15.1	Required Bridge Equipment	293
15.2	S-Mode	296
15.3	ECDIS	296
15.4	The Integrated Navigation System	300
15.5	Gyro Compasses	303
15.6	Autopilots	305
15.7	Radar	306
15.8	Automatic Radar Plotting Aid (ARPA)	315
15.9	Echo Sounder	317
15.10	Marine Speed Logs	320
15.11	Automatic Identification System (AIS)	322
15.12	Long Range Identification and Tracking (LRIT)	326
15.13	Voyage Data Recorder (VDR)	326
15.14	Bridge Navigational Watch Alarm System (BNWAS)	327
15.15	Global Positioning System (GPS)	328

Navigation for Masters

15.16	Differential GPS (DGPS)	333
15.17	Galileo	334
15.18	Dynamic Positioning (DP)	336
15.19	The Global Maritime Distress and Safety System (GMDSS)	340
15.20	Navtex	342
15.21	The NIS Quick Reference OAB Distribution	345
15.22	SOLAS Chapter V (Incorporating 2009 Amendments)	346
<b>Navigation Self-Examiner</b>		<b>347</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>		<b>363</b>
<b>Geographic Index</b>		<b>367</b>
<b>Index</b>		<b>371</b>