

Contents

Introductory	1
1 Discussion of the Elements of Sea Power	22
2 State of Europe in 1660—Second Anglo-Dutch War, 1665-1667—Sea Battles of Lowestoft and of the Four Days	78
3 War of England and France in Alliance against the United Provinces, 1672-1674—Finally, of France against Combined Europe, 1674-1678—Sea Battles of Solebay, the Texel, and Stromboli	122
4 English Revolution—War of the League of Augsburg, 1688-1697—Sea Battles of Beachy Head and La Hougue	154
5 War of the Spanish Succession, 1702-1713—Sea Battle of Malaga	179
6 The Regency in France—Alberoni in Spain—Policies of Walpole and Fleuri—War of the Polish Succession—English Contraband Trade in Spanish America—Great Britain Declares War against Spain—1715-1739	205
7 War between Great Britain and Spain, 1739—War of the Austrian Succession, 1740—France Joins Spain against Great Britain, 1744—Sea Battles of Matthews, Anson, and Hawke—Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748	224
8 Seven Years' War, 1756-1763—England's Overwhelming Power and Conquests on the Seas, in North America, Europe, and East and West Indies—Sea Battles: Byng off Minorca; Hawke and Conflans; Pocock and D'Aché in East Indies	248
9 Course of Events from the Peace of Paris to 1778—Maritime War Consequent upon the American Revolution—Sea Battle off Ushant	291
10 Maritime War in North America and West Indies, 1778-1781—Its Influence upon the Course of the American Revolution—Fleet Actions off Grenada, Dominica, and Chesapeake Bay	317
	ix

11	Maritime War in Europe, 1779-1782	356
12	Events in the East Indies, 1778-1781—Suffren Sails from Brest for India, 1781—His Brilliant Naval Campaign in the Indian Seas, 1782, 1783	371
13	Events in the West Indies after the Surrender of Yorktown—Encounters of De Grasse with Hood—The Sea Battle of the Saints—1781-1782	417
14	Critical Discussion of the Maritime War of 1778	452
	Index	483

Plans of Naval Battles

In these plans, when the capital letters A, B, C, and D are used, all positions marked by the same capital are simultaneous.

I	Four Days' Battle, 1666	103
II	Four Days' Battle, 1666	109
III	Battle of Solebay, 1672	129
IV	Battle of the Texel, 1673	137
V	Battle of Stromboli, 1676	145
Va	Pocock and D'Aché, 1758	145
VI	Battle of Beachy Head, 1690	163
VIa	Battle of La Hougue, 1692	163
VII	Matthews's Action off Toulon, 1744	235
VIIa	Byng's Action off Minorca, 1756	235
VIII	Hawke and Conflans, 1759	267
IX	Battle of Ushant, 1778	309
X	D'Estaing and Byron, 1779	325
XI	Rodney and De Guichen, April 17, 1780	335
XII	Arbuthnot and Destouches, 1781	343
XIII	Suffren at Porto Praya, 1781	375
XIV	Suffren and Hughes, February 17, 1782	383
XV	Suffren and Hughes, April 12, 1782	389
XVI	Suffren and Hughes, July 6, 1782	397
XVII	Suffren and Hughes, September 3, 1782	405
XVIII	Hood and De Grasse, January, 1782	419
XIX	Hood and De Grasse, January, 1782	422
XX	Rodney and De Grasse, April 9, 1782	431
XXI	Rodney's Victory, April 12, 1782	435