

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction .....	9
<b>DATA MODELLING <i>W. Wilusz</i></b>	
1.1. Introduction to data modelling .....	13
1.2. Basics of data modelling.....	14
1.3. Data warehouses and multidimensional modelling.....	28
Summary .....	43
References.....	43
<b>ELECTRONIC DATA INTERCHANGE <i>J. Stal, G. Paliwoda-Pękosz</i></b>	
2.1. Fundamentals of the electronic data interchange (EDI) .....	47
2.2. Development of markup languages .....	49
2.3. XML basics .....	51
2.4. Exploring and transforming data.....	57
2.5. Selected XML applications .....	64
2.6. Office documents formats .....	71
<b>DATA MINING METHODS <i>P. Lula</i></b>	
3.1. General characteristics of exploratory data analysis .....	77
3.2. Types of research problems solved by means of data mining methods .....	79
3.3. Data mining methods.....	83
3.4. Stages of the data mining process .....	92
3.5. Multi-model approach.....	104
3.6. Applications of data mining methods in economics and management.....	105
3.7. Software packages supporting data mining .....	108
Summary .....	110
References.....	110

METHODS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE *R. Tadeusiewicz, J. Morajda*

4.1. General characteristics of artificial intelligence .....	115
4.2. Presentation of selected fields of artificial intelligence .....	120
4.3. Expert systems .....	123
4.4. Artificial neural networks .....	129
4.5. Evolutionary algorithms .....	144
4.6. Fuzzy sets and rough sets .....	148
4.7. Selected applications of artificial intelligence in economics and management .....	156
Summary .....	159
References .....	160

DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS *P. Lula*

5.1. Initial concepts .....	165
5.2. Operations research and its application in decision-making .....	167
5.3. Probability theory as a tool for decision support .....	171
5.4. Game theory .....	173
5.5. Data analysis methods in decision making .....	177
5.6. OLAP tools .....	178
5.7. Expert systems .....	178
5.8. Computer simulation as a tool for decision support .....	180
5.9. Decision support systems in business .....	181

SEMANTIC WEB (WEB 3.0) *G. Paliwoda-Pękosz*

6.1. Semantic networks as a model of knowledge representation	187
6.2. Semantic Web (Web 3.0) – vision and architecture .....	187
6.3. Description of resources .....	190
6.4. Ontologies .....	192
6.5. Description logic .....	201
6.6. Searching – SPARQL .....	204
6.7. Service-oriented architecture and Semantic Web services ...	206
6.8. Overview of the fields of application of Web 3.0 .....	209
Summary .....	213
References .....	213

**CURRENT TRENDS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE** *G.Paliwoda-Pękosz*

7.1. New technologies of data processing and storage .....	217
7.2. New generation of peripherals.....	219
7.3. Three-dimensional imaging .....	220
7.4. Virtual reality.....	221
7.5. Virtualisation of IT services .....	223
7.6. Applications of IT in everyday life .....	226
Summary .....	228
References.....	229
List of figures, tables and listings .....	233