

# CONTENS

## PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

CONTENS .....	3
PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	5
1. OCEANOGRAPHY.....	7
2. WORLD OCEAN .....	11
3. OCEAN FLOOR .....	25
4. CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SEA WATER .....	39
5. SEA WAVES .....	57
6. SEA STATE .....	69
7. SEA LEVEL CHANGES.....	77
8. WAVES CHARTS.....	87
9. FORECASTING OF WAVES FIELDS.....	93
10. OCEAN CURENTS.....	99
11. EL NIÑO AND LA NIÑA .....	105
12. SEA ICE.....	109
13. ICEBERGS .....	125
14. ICE SERVICES .....	139
15. ICE CHARTS AND BULLETINS.....	151
16. ICEING OF SHIPS.....	165
17. ROUTEING (PILOT) CHARTS .....	180
18. OCEANOGRAPHY INFORMATION.....	187
19. METOC.....	191
SUMMERY.....	197
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	199
INDEX OF TERMS.....	203
INDEX OF FIGURES .....	208
INDEX OF TABLES .....	215