

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
1. INTRODUCTION. The Application of Weather Forecasting -	15
2. WEATHER FORECASTING. Types: How it is Done: The Weather Chart: Upper Air Data: Single Station Forecasting - -	16
3. THE ATMOSPHERE. Composition: Lapse Rate: Troposphere: Stratosphere: E, F ₁ , F ₂ , Layers - - - - -	22
4. INSTRUMENTS. Barometer: Barograph: Thermometer: Thermograph: Psychrometer: Anemometer: Theodolite: Radio-Sonde - - - - -	25
5. TEMPERATURE. Scales: Factors Affecting Temperature: Annual Variation: Diurnal Variation: Sea Temperature -	30
6. HUMIDITY. Saturation: Relative Humidity: Absolute Humidity: Specific Humidity: Mixing Ratio: Dew Point - -	36
7. PRESSURE. Millibars: Gas Law: Reduction to Mean Sea-Level: Variation of Pressure with Height: Altimeter: Diurnal Variation of Pressure - - - - -	39
8. AIR MASSES. Simple Classification of Air Masses: Classification According to Common Practice: Transitional Air: Superior Air: Summary - - - - -	42
9. FRONTS. Frontogenesis: Frontolysis: Convergence: Deformation: Divergence: Arctic Front: Polar Front: Warm Front: Cold Front: Occluded Front: Inter-tropical Front -	46
10. WIND IN RELATION TO PRESSURE GRADIENT. Buys Ballot's Law: Geostrophic Wind: Cyclostrophic Component: Gradient Wind: Wind Scales: Breakdown of Wind Relationship in Tropics - - - - -	52
11. GENERAL CIRCULATION. Distribution of Temperature and Pressure: Effect of Earth's Rotation: Trade Winds: Doldrums: The Westerlies: Monsoons: Land and Sea Breezes: Anabatic and Katabatic Winds: Effect of Topography - -	59
12. PRESSURE SYSTEMS. Depressions: Polar Air Depression: Tropical Cyclones: Behaviour of Depressions: Secondary Depression: Families of Depressions: V-shaped Depressions: Anticyclones: Warm Anticyclones: Cold Anticyclones: Wedge of High Pressure: Col: Straight Isobars - - -	66

CHAPTER

PAGE

13. DETERMINATION OF UPPER WINDS. Uses to be made of Upper Winds : Principle : Balloon Observation from Moving Ship : Relative and True Wind : Upper Winds by Radar : Tail Method : Two Theodolite Method : Nephoscope Observations : Smoke Bursts : Wind Finding from Aircraft - - -	74
14. ADIABATIC CHANGES. Adiabatic Heating and Cooling : Dry Adiabatic Lapse Rate : Potential Temperature : Adiabatic Change of Saturated Air : Stability and Instability : Conditional Instability : Trigger Action : Inversion - - -	81
15. TEMPERATURE ENTROPY DIAGRAM. Types of Upper Air Diagrams : Temperature Entropy Diagram : Normand's Theorem : Environment Curve : Path Curve : Relative Humidity : Application of Normand's Theorem - - -	89
16. STABILITY AND INSTABILITY. Positive and Negative Areas : Conditional Instability : Indication of Fronts on Temperature Entropy Diagram : Air Mass Identification - - -	96
17. HEIGHT FINDING ON TE-PHI-GRAM. Isothermal Method : Dry Adiabatic Method : Saturated Adiabatic Method : Determination of Pressure and Temperature at given Height - -	102
18. CLOUD AND PRECIPITATION. Cloud Formation : Effect of Radiation : Classification of Clouds : Formation of Rain : Drizzle : Snow : Hail : Cloudburst : Thunderstorms - - -	107
19. PREDICTION OF CONVECTION CLOUD. Further Application of Temperature Entropy Diagram : Potential Instability : Prediction of Maximum Temperature : Prediction of Cloud Height : Prediction of Cloud Amount : Convection Cloud over the Sea : Cloud Base from Surface Temperature - -	113
20. TURBULENCE. Turbulence : Effect on Lapse Rate : Effect on Humidity : Turbulence Cloud : Free Atmosphere : Effect of Turbulence on Wind - - - - -	120
21. FOG. Definition of Fog : Formation of Dew : Formation of Fog : Types of Fog : Diurnal Variation of Fog : Dissipation of Fog : Dissipation of Stratus or High Fog - - - - -	124
22. ANALYSIS AND FORECASTING. Introductory Procedure : Movement of Systems : Barometric Tendencies : Intensification : Acceleration of Pressure Systems - - - - -	129
23. CHANGE OF WIND WITH HEIGHT. Turbulence Effect : Above the Turbulence Layer : Variation of Temperature and Pressure Horizontally : Thermal Winds : Change of Wind with Height : Deductions from Observed Upper Winds - -	140

CHAPTER

PAGE

24. UPPER LEVEL CHARTS. Various Types : Isentropic Charts : Constant Level Charts : Constant Pressure Charts : Layer Thicknesses : Construction of Constant Pressure Chart : Practical Uses of Constant Pressure Chart : Change of Wind with Height : Further Uses - - - - -	147
25. ICE ACCRETION ON AIRCRAFT. Dangers of Ice Accretion : Physics of Ice Accretion : Conditions for Dangerous Ice Accretion : Ice Warnings - - - - -	156
26. TROPICAL FORECASTING. Weather of the Tropics : Inter- tropical Front : Synoptic Chart in the Tropics : Upper Air Data in Tropics : Streamlines : Tropical Storms - - -	161
27. LONG RANGE FORECASTING. Forecast Periods : Methods : Five Day Forecasts : Zonal Index : Movement of Anticyclones : Weather Types : Unorthodox Methods - - - - -	170
Appendix 1. International Meteorological Codes - - - - -	175
Appendix 2. 1. Conversion Table. Fahrenheit, Centigrade, Absolute - -	187
2. Relation between inches and millibars - - - - -	188
3. Relation between knots, miles per hour, metres per second, kilometres per hour - - - - -	189
Index - - - - -	190

PLATES

Between pages 24 and 25 Figs. 4·1 to 4·10 inclusive.
Between pages 112 and 113 Figs. 18·1 to 18·10 inclusive.