CONTENTS	PAGE
PREFACE	vii
CHAPTER I	
STATIC PRESSURE OF A FLUID	1
Introduction—Properties of a fluid—The hydraulic press—Pressure head of a liquid—Pressure gauges—Centre of pressure—Pressure on lock gates and dams.	
CHAPTER II	
THE BUOYANCY OF A LIQUID	25
Buoyancy—Equilibrium of floating bodies—Metacentric height— Experimental and mathematical determination of metacentric height.	
CHAPTER III	
THE FLOW OF A FLUID	36
Flow of water—Work done by pressure—Total energy of water—Bernoulli's equation—Venturi meter—Horse-power of jet—Centrifugal head of a revolving liquid—Vortex motion—Flow of gases—The Pitot tube.	
CHAPTER IV	
ORIFICES AND MOUTHPIECES	68
Flow through orifices—Coefficients of contraction, velocity, and discharge—Large vertical orifices—Drowned orifices—Time of emptying tanks—Loss of head due to sudden enlargement, sudden contraction, and obstruction—External mouthpiece—Borda's mouthpiece.	
CHAPTER V	
NOTCHES AND WEIRS	97
Rectangular and triangular notches—Principle of similarity—Francis' and Bazin's formula for rectangular weirs—Velocity of approach—Time of emptying reservoir with weir.—Syphon spillway.	
CHAPTER VI	
FRICTION AND FLOW THROUGH PIPES	115
Fluid friction—Froude's experiments—Resistance of ships—Friction of revolving discs—Hydraulic gradient—Loss of head due to friction in pipes—Reynolds' experiments—Critical velocity—Parallel flow through pipes—Flow of gases through pipes—Transmission of power through pipes—Nozzles.	

CHAPTER VII	
TO ANY THE OLIGIT OPEN CHANNELS	PAGE 158
FLOW THROUGH OPEN CHANNELS. Formula for channels—Depth for maximum discharge for rectangular channels—Trapezoidal channel—Circular channel—Most economical section—Irregular channels—Measurement of flow in channels—River bends—Water supply and rainfall—Hydraulic jump.	100
CHAPTER VIII	
RECIPROCATING PUMPS	187
Types of pumps—Work done by pump—Effect of acceleration and frictional resistance—Slip, negative slip, and coefficient of discharge—Separation in suction and delivery pipes—Air vessel on suction and delivery pipes—Work saved by air vessel—Rate of flow into and from air vessel.	
CHAPTER IX	
CHAPIEN IA	010
IMPACT OF WATER	212
Pressure of jet on stationary and moving flat plates—Pressure on curved vanes—Radial vanes—Velocity triangles—Propulsion of ships by jet.	
CHAPTER X	
WATER TURBINES	229
Classification of turbines—Notation—Reaction turbines: outward and inward flow, axial flow, mixed flow—Velocity triangles for reaction turbines—Impulse turbines—Velocity triangles for impulse turbines—Summary of formula for turbine problems—Barker's mill—Pelton wheel—Specific speed of a turbine—Governing turbines—Characteristic curves—Principle of similarity and its application to model testing—Propeller turbines.	
CHAPTER XI	
CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS	280
Whirlpool chambers—Velocity triangles for pumps—Least starting speed—Head lost by varying flow—Pressure in pump—Specific speed of centrifugal pump—Diameter of impeller—Design of turbine pump—Principle of similarity—Characteristic curves—Multistage pump.	
CHAPTER XII	
VISCOUS RESISTANCE OF FLUIDS	305
Viscous flow—Coefficient of viscosity—Effect of temperature—Stream line and turbulent flow—Viscous flow through pipes and between parallel surfaces—Resistance of bearings—Principle of dimensional similarity and its applications.	

CONTENTS	xi
CHAPTER XIII	
HYDRAULIC MACHINES, METERS, AND VALVES	334
The hydraulic accumulator and intensifier—The Kent Venturi meter—The Deacon meter—The hydraulic ram—The hydraulic press—Hydraulic crane and lifts—The hydraulic capstan—Valves, joints, and packing.	
CHAPTER XIV	
	201
THE AEROFOIL AND ITS APPLICATIONS	364
Aerofoil blading for turbines.	
CHAPTER XV	
THE BOUNDARY LAYER	380
Velocity distribution—Thickness of layer—Drag coefficient—Variation of pressure—Roughness of surface—Scale effect—Comparison of fluid flow theories.	
CHAPTER XVI	
COMPRESSIBLE FLUIDS	405
Properties of gases—Isothermal and adiabatic processes—Bulk modulus—Velocity of pressure wave—Bernoulli's equation for gases—Pressure of atmosphere—Flow of gases through Venturi meter, orifices and nozzles—Buoyancy of balloon—Chattock tilting gauge.	
CHAPTER XVII	
NON-DIMENSIONAL FACTORS	437
Non-dimensional factors for compression waves, weirs, orifices, pipe orifice, and oiled bearings—Group method.	
CHAPTER XVIII	
FURTHER PROBLEMS IN FLUID MECHANICS	454
Surface tension—Capillarity—Energy variation across streamlines—Two-dimensional flow—Vortices—Discharge from tank with inflow—Determination of coefficient of viscosity—Non-uniform flow in channels—Venturi flume—Pipe orifice—Broad-crested weir—Submerged weir—Oscillation of floating body—Nikuradse's experiments on rough pipes—Prandtl and Von Kármán's equations for pipe flow—Aerofoil flow recorder—Rotating cylinder in fluid.	
APPENDIX	
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS FOR PIPE FLOW,	

CHANNELS, ORIFICES, AND WEIRS 503

xii CONTENTS		
SUMMARY OF FORMULAE		511
INDEX		527
INSET PLATES		
125B. Kaplan turbine runner		273
168. Flow past aerofoil section turbine blade		372
 169. 170. 171. Flow past a body of circular section . 		372