

Spis treści

Spis zagadnień gramatycznych	7
Wstęp	9
1. What is Information Technology?	15
1.1. Information technology basics	15
1.2. Measuring profitability of IT investments and their prioritization	16
1.3. Vocabulary	18
1.4. Revise and expand your knowledge	20
1.4.1. Did you know?	20
1.4.2. Latin expressions in English (łacińskie wyrażenia w języku angielskim)	23
1.4.3. Irregular plural (nieregularna liczba mnoga)	23
1.4.4. Elements of grammar	25
1.5. Check your knowledge	27
2. Databases	31
2.1. What is a database and DBMS?	31
2.2. Common types of DBMS	32
2.3. Database models	33
2.4. Vocabulary	35
2.5. Revise and expand your knowledge	38
2.5.1. Did you know?	38
2.5.2. Data is or data are — a common problem in IT	40
2.5.3. Information is or information are?	41
2.5.4. Elements of grammar	41
2.6. Check your knowledge	47
3. How well do you know your computer?	53
3.1. Computer hardware vs. computer software	53
3.2. How does an HD work?	55
3.3. What is the motherboard?	56
3.4. Vocabulary	57
3.5. Revise and expand your knowledge	59
3.5.1. Did you know?	59
3.5.2. An HDD or a HDD?	60
3.5.3. Elements of grammar	61
3.6. Check your knowledge	63
4. Computer networks	69
4.1. Types of computer networks	69
4.2. Computer network architecture and topologies	70
4.3. Wireless network: how does it work?	71

4.4. Network communication standards	72
4.5. Vocabulary	73
4.6. Revise and expand your knowledge	75
4.6.1. Did you know?	75
4.6.2. Linking words and phrases (spójniki)	77
4.6.3. Elements of grammar	79
4.7. Check your knowledge	82
5. What's so big about big data?	87
5.1. What is big data?	87
5.2. Challenges in big data analysis	88
5.3. What is Hadoop?	88
5.4. Hadoop vs. conventional relational database	89
5.5. Vocabulary	90
5.6. Revise and expand your knowledge	91
5.6.1. Did you know?	91
5.6.2. What is an issue?	95
5.6.3. Elements of grammar	96
5.7. Check your knowledge	99
6. Business Intelligence	103
6.1. What is Business Intelligence?	103
6.2. BI system architecture	104
6.3. Star schema vs. snowflake schema	106
6.4. Gartner Magic Quadrant	106
6.5. Vocabulary	107
6.6. Revise and expand your knowledge	109
6.6.1. Did you know?	109
6.6.2. To do the analysis — useful synonyms	110
6.6.3. Describing trends	111
6.6.4. Elements of grammar	112
6.7. Check your knowledge	117
7. Data mining	123
7.1. Introduction to data mining	123
7.2. Data mining methods and techniques	124
7.3. Data mining challenges	125
7.4. Vocabulary	126
7.5. Revise and expand your knowledge	128
7.5.1. Did you know?	128
7.5.2. Time series: singular or plural?	129
7.5.3. Synonyms of the word 'interesting'	129
7.5.4. Elements of grammar	130
7.6. Check your knowledge	132
8. Software licensing	137
8.1. What is software licensing for?	137
8.2. What is EULA?	138
8.3. Common software licensing models	138
8.4. Demoware vs. shareware vs. freeware vs. abandonware	139
8.5. Vocabulary	140
8.6. Revise and expand your knowledge	142
8.6.1. Did you know?	142
8.6.2. Acronyms in business emails and their meaning	143
8.6.3. Elements of grammar	144
8.7. Check your knowledge	147

9. Software development methodologies	151
9.1. Present approach to software development	151
9.2. Heavyweight vs. lightweight software development methodologies	152
9.3. Agile software development methodologies and frameworks	153
9.4. Vocabulary	156
9.5. Revise and expand your knowledge	159
9.5.1. Did you know?	159
9.5.2. The team agree or agrees?	162
9.5.3. Elements of grammar	163
9.6. Check your knowledge	166
10. The Internet and the World Wide Web	171
10.1. The Internet: how exactly does it work?	171
10.2. Common Internet services	173
10.3. Google search engine: how does it work?	174
10.4. Revise and expand your knowledge	177
10.5. Vocabulary	175
10.5.1. Did you know?	177
10.5.2. Elements of grammar	180
10.6. Check your knowledge	183
11. Data governance	187
11.1. What is data governance?	187
11.2. Data governance roles	189
11.3. Vocabulary	190
11.4. Revise and expand your knowledge	192
11.4.1. Did you know?	192
11.4.2. Elements of grammar	195
11.5. Check your knowledge	198
12. Software testing	203
12.1. What is ISO, IEC and ISO/IEC/IEEE 29119?	203
12.2. ISO/IEC 29119-4: Test Techniques	204
12.3. SDLC, STLC and the V-Model	205
12.4. Vocabulary	206
12.5. Revise and expand your knowledge	209
12.5.1. Did you know?	209
12.5.2. How to write and read dates correctly?	212
12.5.3. Elements of grammar	213
12.6. Check your knowledge	215
English-Polish Glossary	221
Polish-English Glossary	241
Answers	265
Bibliografia	279
O autorce	288