## **CONTENTS**

The Comen Driver of the Counterplicagive of the Misrer 3

	PREFACE	xv
Chapter I	THE PLUNGE INTO WAR  1 The Intensifying Dynamics of the European Situation; 2 The World in Crisis; 3 The Alignment of States; 4 The Never-Ending Question	1
Chapter II	FORCES AND PLANS IN TOTAL WAR  1 The World Upheaval; 2 The Balance of Forces; 3 Strategic Plans	24
Chapter III	THE WAR OF PLANS  1 The Defeat of Blitzkrieg; 2 The Aftermath of Marne; 3 The Clash of Continental Empires; 4 Failure of the Plans	41
Chapter IV	STRATEGY IN THE BALANCE  1 The Strategic Dilemma; 2 Siege Warfare in the West; 3 The Drive of the German Bloc in the East	70
Chapter V	THE PERIPHERAL WAR  1 The Struggle for the Southern Flank; 2 Turkey in the Peripheral War; 3 The Dardanelles Disaster; 4 The Fight at Sea	92
Chapter VI	THE WAR OF DESPERATION  1 Verdun; 2 The Somme; 3 Jutland; 4 The Russian Revival; 5 The Southern Theater	124
Chapter VII	THE WAR OF CRISIS  1 The French Crisis; 2 The Passchendaele Tragedy; 3 The Caporetto Debacle; 4 The Russian Dropout	166

37	1	1	1
v	1		.1

## CONTENTS

Chapter VIII	CRISIS AT SEA AND AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT 1 The <i>Handelskrieg</i> ; 2 The Maritime Crisis; 3 The Entry of the United States into European Affairs	200
Chapter IX	THE WAR OF DECISION  1 The German Drives; 2 The Counteroffensive of the Allies; 3 The Collapse of Germany's Allies; 4 The End of the War	257
Chapter X	THE REVOLUTION IN WARFARE  1 Technological Warfare; 2 Political Warfare; 3 Economic Warfare	296
Chapter XI	THE FEBRUARY REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA 1 Roads to Revolution; 2 The Struggle over Constitutional Monarchy; 3 Thunder on the Left; 4 The Overthrow of the Tsarist State; 5 The Struggle for Control of the Revolution	324
Chapter XII	THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA  1 The Radical Challenge; 2 The Search for Political Stability; 3 The Bolshevik Conquest of Power; 4 The Shaping of the Soviet State	349
Chapter XIII	THE REVOLUTION IN GERMANY 1 The October Revolution; 2 The Mass Revolution; 3 The Fight over the Course of the Revolution; 4 The Defeat of the Radical Left	376
Chapter XIV	THE SLAVIC REVOLUTIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE  1 The Formation of National Programs and Organizations; 2 The Radicalization of the Political Movements; 3 The March Toward National Independence; 4 The Triumph of the Slavic Revolutions	402
Chapter XV	THE ARRESTED REVOLUTIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE  1 The Revolution Without Nationalism in Austria; 2 From Revolution to Counterrevolution in Hungary; 3 The Defeat of the National Revolution in the Ukraine	422
Chapter XVI	THE BALTIC REVOLUTIONS  1 The Estonian Revolution; 2 The Latvian Revolution; 3 The Lithuanian Revolution; 4 The Finnish Revolution	437

## CONTENTS THE WORLD RESHAPED 1 Economic and Social Change; 2 The New International Order;

ix

455

3 The War and the Western Mind

Chapter XVII

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY 489

INDEX 519