Table of Contents

LS-DYNA FOR BEGINNERS **0**
Disclaimer **2**
Preface **10**
CHAPTER 1 ..... **11**
Introduction 11
Units 11
LS PREPOST Versions 11
ELEMENTS AND FEA MODEL 12
MATERIAL MODELS 12
LSPREPOST PAGES 13
K FILE 13
COMMON KEYWORDS 14
Termination time 14
Contact 14
d3plot 14
MAT 14
PART 14
Section 14
RIGIDWALL 14
BOUNDARY 14
DEFINE_CURVE 14
ROTATING A MODEL 14
ZOOM IN ZOOM OUT 15
LSDYNA & LSPREPOST INTERNET FORUMS 15
LSDYNA HELP SITES 15
CHAPTER 2 ..... **16**
IMPACT 16
MODEL MESHING 16
MATERIAL MODELS 18
SECTION PROPERTIES 19
PART 19
PROJECTILE VELOCITY 20

CONTACT 20
FIXING EDGES 20
END TIME 21
SHELL THICKNESS VARIATION CALCULATION 21
GRAPHIC OUTPUT FILES 21
SAVE THE K FILE 21
LS-DYNA SOLVER 21
POST PROCESSING THE RESULTS 21
CHAPTER 3 23
ROTATING TARGET 23
POST PROCESSING 27
CHAPTER 4 29
FRICTION TO HEAT 29
*DEFINE_CURVE 34
CHAPTER 5 38
RUBBER MODELING 38
CHAPTER 6 43
TIE BREAK 43
DEFINING MATERIALS AND SECTIONS 44
CREATING NODE SETS 44
APPLY DISPLACEMENT ONE EDGE 45
TO CONSTRAIN THE OTHER EDGE 45
CONSTRAINED_TIE_BREAK 45
RESULT 46
Note 46
CHAPTER 7 47
LEAD PROJECTILE DEFORMATION 47
CHAPTER 8 50
INTERNAL PRESSURE 50
MATERIAL 52
CONSTRAINTS 52
Note 53
APPLY PRESSURE 53

RESULTS 54
CHAPTER 9 56
METAL CUTTING USING SPH 56
OVERVIEW 56
BUILDING THE SPH MODEL 57
PARTCILE FILLING IN A SHELL BOX 57
CONTACT 59
TOOL TRAVERSING 60
SPH SPECIFIC 61
RESULTS 61
CHAPTER 10 62
VIBRATION ANALYSIS 62
CHAPTER 11 65
IMPACT ON CONCRETE 65
CHAPTER 12 67
SLOSHING SIMULATION 67
Water and Air Modeling 68
Node Merging 72
Tank Shell Elements 74
Part-Set Node-Set of Water and Air 79
Node-Set for Tank Velocity and Constrain 82
Material selection *MAT 84
Water & Void Material 84
Tank Material of Polycarbonate 85
Section type selection "*SECTION" 86
Water & Void/Air (*SECTION_SOLID_ALE) 86
Tank (*SECTION_SHELL) 86
*EOS_GRUNEISEN 87
*HOURGLASS 87
*PART 88
*DEFINE_CURVE 89
* INITIAL_VOID_PART 90
*INITIAL_VELOCITY 91

*LOAD_BODY_Y 91
Identifying Reference Nodes for ALE 92
Identifying the three reference nodes 93
*ALE 94
*ALE_REFERENCE_SYSTEM_NODE 94
*ALE_REFERNCE_SYSTEM_GROUP 94
*BOUNDARY_PRESCRIBED_MOTION_SET 95
*BOUNDARY_SPC_SET 95
*CONSTARINED_LAGRAGE_IN_SOLID 96
*CONTROL 97
*CONTROL_ALE 97
*CONTROL_ENERGY 97
*CONTROL_TERMINATION 97
*CONTROL_TIMESTEP 98
*DATABASE 98
*DATABASE_OPTION 98
*DATABASE_BINARY_D3PLOT 99
*DATABASE_BINARY_FSIFOR 100
*DATABASE_EXTENT_BINARY 100
*DATABASE_FSI 100
Result 102
CHAPTER 13 103
EFFECT OF EXPLOSION ON A CONCRETE WALL 103
GENERATING PARTS 104
SECTION PROPERTIES 105
MATERIAL PROPERTIES 105
EQUATIONS OF STATE (EOS) 106
ALE CARDS 106
PART SETS 107
CONSTRAINED_LAGRANGE_IN_SOLID 108
INITIAL_DETONATION 109
TIME STEP SIZE 109

RESULTS 110
CHAPTER 14 111
LSPREPOST & LSDYNA TIPS 111
*Interface_Springback_Lsdyna 111
How to view node and element numbers? 111
SPH Appearance 111
SPH PART GENERATION 111
Refining Mesh 112
Increasing memory in SPH analysis 112
SPH particles pass through shell or solid elements 112
Filling SPH particles as a liquid in a tilted container 112
Element failure criteria 113
2D Analysis 113
*Contact_Tiebreak_Surface_to_Surface 113
SPH to model foam 113
Applying Pressure on liquid surface 113
Generating a new part from a portion of an existing part 114
OUT OF RANGE VELOCITY IN ALE SIMULATION 115
HOW TO DISPLAY ELASTIC STRAIN VALUES? 115
WHEN EOS IS REQUIRED? 115
*MAT_ADD_EROSION USAGE 115
HOW TO USE MAT_084? 116
HIGH VELOCITY IMPACT 116
HEB AND AIR MODELING 117
COMBATTING INSTABILITY IN ALE 117
USING *MAT_CONCRETE_DAMAGE_REL3 (MAT_072 R3) 117
USING *CONSTRAINED_NODAL_RIGID_BODY 118
USING ELASTIC_PLASTIC_HYDRO MATERIAL 118
HOW TO DISPLAY STRAIN IN VECTOR FORM? 118
NECESSARY INPUT TO EXTRACT VIBRATION MODES 119
HOLE FILL WITH SHELL ELEMENTS 119
IN POST PROCESSING WHAT DOES PRESSURE MEAN? 120

NOTE ON JOHNSON COOK MATERIAL MODEL 120
PATH PLOT 121
HOW TO ERASE ELEMENTS BUT KEEP THE SURFACES TO REMESH AGAIN 121
FULLY INTEGRATED SHELL ELEMENTS 122
FILE GLSTAT 122
FILE MATSUM 122
VIEWING CONTACT FRICTIONAL ENERGY[*] 122
HOW TO CONNECT SPH PART TO SOLID ELEMENT PART 123
CHAPTER 15 125
USAGE of LOAD BLAST ENHANCED 125
MATERIAL PROPERTIES 125
SECTION PROPERTIES 126
BOUNDARY CONDITIONS 126
TERMINATION TIME & TIME STEP 126
*LOAD_BLAST_ENHANCED 126
*LOAD_BLAST_SEGMENT_SET 126
UN-REFERENCED CURVES 127
DATABASE_BINARY_BLSTFOR 127
PARTIAL INPUT 127
CHAPTER 16 129
Spot Weld 129
Spot Weld data 129
CHAPTER 17 132
LS-DYNA MATERIAL MODELS 132
MAT_SOIL_AND_FOAM_FAILURE (*MAT_005) 132
MAT_HIGH_EXPLOSIVE_BURN (*MAT_008) C4 132
EOS_JWL 133
MAT_MODIFIED_PIECEWISE_LINEAR_PLASTICITY (*MAT_123) 133
MAT_JOHNSON_COOK (*MAT_015) POLYCARBONATE 133
MAT_JOHNSON_COOK (*MAT_015) FOR COPPER 134
References 135
CHAPTER 18 136
INITIAL VOLUME FRACTION 137

Example 137
Output 142
References **144**